Practice 2-2

Biconditionals and Definitions

Each conditional statement is true. Consider each converse. If the converse is true, combine the statements and write them as a biconditional.

- 1. If two angles have the same measure, then they are congruent.
- **2.** If 2x 5 = 11, then x = 8.
- **3.** If n = 17, then |n| = 17.
- **4.** If a figure has eight sides, then it is an octagon.

Write the two conditional statements that make up each biconditional.

- **5.** A whole number is a multiple of 5 if and only if its last digit is either a 0 or a 5.
- **6.** Two lines are perpendicular if and only if they intersect to form four right angles.
- **7.** You live in Texas if and only if you live in the largest state in the contiguous United States.

Explain why each of the following is not an acceptable definition.

- **8.** An automobile is a motorized vehicle with four wheels.
- **9.** A circle is a shape that is round.
- **10.** The median of a set of numbers is larger than the smallest number in the set and smaller than the largest number in the set.
- **11.** Cricket is a game played on a large field with a ball and a bat.
- **12.** A rectangle is a very pleasing shape with smooth sides and very rigid corners.

Some figures that are *piggles* are shown below, as are some *nonpiggles*.



piggles



nonpiggles

Tell whether each of the following is a piggle.