4-1 • Guided Problem Solving

GPS Student Page 201, Exercise 30

Algebra Find the values of the variables.

Read and Understand

- **1.** What kind of triangles are $\triangle ABC$ and $\triangle KLM$? ______ A 4 in. B
- - $\triangle ABC \cong \triangle KLM$
- 2. Which angles and side length are given?
- **3.** What does the statement $\triangle ABC \cong \triangle KLM$ mean?
- **4.** What variables are used in this problem?

Plan and Solve

- **5.** From the Triangle Angle-Sum Theorem, what is $m \angle C$?
- **6.** Use the fact that the two triangles are congruent to find $m \angle K$ _____ and $m \angle M$. ____
- **7.** What equation can be used to solve for x?
- **8.** What is the value of *x*? _____
- **9.** Use the fact that the two triangles are congruent to find *LK*.
- **10.** What equation can be used to solve for t?
- **11.** What is the value of *t*? _____

Look Back and Check

12. Compare $m \angle A$ and $m \angle C$, and compare $m \angle K$ and $m \angle M$. Do your findings match the physical appearance of the figure? Explain.

Solve Another Problem

13. Suppose $m \angle A$ is 30. Find the $m \angle M$.