## Write

Explain how the A-, B-, C-, and D-values of the transformation of the rational function  $f(x) = \frac{1}{x}$ affect the horizontal and vertical asymptotes of the function.

## Remember

Translations of a rational function f(x) are given in the form g(x) = Af(B(x - C)) + D, where the D-value translates f(x) vertically, and the C-value translates f(x) horizontally.

Dilations of a rational function f(x) are given in the form g(x) = Af(B(x - C)) + D, where the A-value vertically stretches f(x) and the B-value horizontally stretches f(x).

## **Practice**

- 1. Consider the functions  $f(x) = x^2 + x 6$  and  $g(x) = \frac{1}{x^2 + x 6}$ .
  - a. Graph and label the function  $f(x) = x^2 + x 6$  on the given coordinate plane.
  - b. Graph and label the function  $g(x) = \frac{1}{x^2 + x 6}$  on the same coordinate plane.
  - c. Determine the domain, range, vertical asymptote(s), horizontal asymptote(s), and y-intercept
  - d. How do the output values of f(x) and g(x) compare for any given input value?
- 2. Write a rational function with vertical asymptotes x = 0 and x = 6 and a horizontal asymptote y = -2. Sketch the function on the given coordinate plane.
- 3. Consider the basic rational function  $f(x) = \frac{1}{x}$ . Explain how the graph of each new function compares to the graph of f(x).

a. 
$$g(x) = f(x + 5) - 9$$

b. 
$$h(x) = \frac{10}{x} + 8$$

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c.  $m(x) = \frac{4}{x-7} - 1$ 

# Stretch

- 1. Consider the functions  $f(x) = x^2 x 12$  and g(x) = x 4.
  - a. Create the rational function  $h(x) = \frac{f(x)}{g(x)}$ . Complete the table of values for the function h(x) and then sketch the function.

| Х    | -6 | -4 | 0 | 4 | 6 |
|------|----|----|---|---|---|
| h(x) |    |    |   |   |   |

b. Does the sketch include any vertical asymptotes? Why or why not? Use algebra to explain.

c. Create the rational function  $m(x) = \frac{g(x)}{f(x)}$ . Complete the table of values for the function h(x) and then sketch the function.

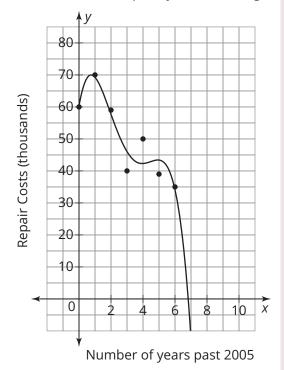
| Х    | -5 | -4 | -3 | -2 | 4 | 6 |
|------|----|----|----|----|---|---|
| m(x) |    |    |    |    |   |   |

- d. Does the sketch include any vertical asymptotes? Why or why not? Use algebra to explain.
- e. If f(x) and g(x) are polynomials, are the vertical asymptotes of the rational function

 $R(x) = \frac{f(x)}{g(x)}$  always going to be the zeros of the function g(x)? Explain.

### Review

- 1. Consider the function  $f(x) = \frac{2}{x}$ .
  - a. Graph the function.
  - b. Analyze the function and the corresponding table and graph. Describe the domain, range, and end behavior of the function. Determine all of the asymptotes of the function. Explain your reasoning.
- 2. The graph shows the amount of money spent by a town on road repairs over a 6 year period. The dots represent the actual data and the curve represents the quartic regression equation that best fits the data. Would you use the regression equation to make a prediction about how much the town spent in 2012? Explain your reasoning.



- 3. Macy measures the side lengths of a triangular piece of metal. The side lengths are 44 cm, 117 cm, and 125 cm.
  - a. Verify that the triangular piece of metal is a right triangle.
  - b. Use Euclid's Formula to determine the positive integers r and s, where r > s, that will generate these three side lengths.